The Study of the Past

What is the study of the past? ________________________________

People who study history are called __________________________

What are some things that people who study history are interested in finding out? __________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________________________

Historians study the past to understand people’s knowledge, beliefs, customs, and values; this is also known as a person’s ________________

The study of the past based on what people left behind is known as ____________________________

Understanding through History

Why do people study history? ______________________________________________________________

Imagine life without history. What are some things you would not know about yourself or about your country without history?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yourself</th>
<th>Country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Using Clues

What is a fossil? _________________________________________________
Examples: ______________________________________________________

What is an artifact? ____________________________________________
Examples: ______________________________________________________
What are two types of historical sources?
1. ____________________________
2. ____________________________

Describe the difference between those two types of sources.
____________________________________________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________________________________________
____________________________________________________________________________________________________

Examples

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Do all historians look at the past in the exact same way?  Yes/No
Why? __________________________________________________________

**Chapter 1 Section 2 Notes**

**Studying Geography**

**Studying Places and People**

Geography is ____________________________
These features include: ____________________________

The study of the earth’s land and features is called ____________________________

Natural features of the land’s surface are ____________________________

Physical geographers also study ____________________________, or the pattern of weather condition in a certain area over a long period of time.

Can climate affect landforms?  Yes/No

What includes all the living and nonliving things that affect life in an area? ____________________________
This also includes: ____________________________

What is human geography? ____________________________

What are some things that human geographers study about people and their cultures? ____________________________
Studying Location

What does location mean? _________________________________________________

Why do people use maps? _________________________________________________

An area with one or more features that make it different from surrounding areas is known as ________________________________

There are two types of regions; name them and tell what the difference is between the two.

1. __________________________________________________________________________

2. __________________________________________________________________________

Geography and History

Why was an area’s geography so critical to early settlements? _______________________

___________________________________________________________________________________

What are resources? _____________________________________________________

How did geography influence the early development of cultures? _________________

___________________________________________________________________________________

Geography played a role in the growth of civilizations. How? _________________________

___________________________________________________________________________________

What are some positive effects geography has had on history and what are some negative effects?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Positive</th>
<th>Negative</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What are some positive and negative ways that people influenced the environment?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Positive</th>
<th>Negative</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chapter Vocabulary

Directions: Define the following vocabulary words using the textbook or your notes.

history –
culture –
archaeology –
values –
fossil –
artifacts –
primary source –
secondary source –
geography –

Physical Geography –
landforms –
climate –
environment –

Human Geography –
features –
region –
resources –

Describe is the relationship between geography and history –