

Name: _____ Period: _____ Date: _____

Ch 14 – China – Study Guide

Sec. 1 – China Reunifies

<p>Xia Dynasty</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Legendary first dynasty</i> • <i>May not have been a true dynasty</i> <p>Shang Dynasty</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>First real dynasty</i> • <i>Used oracle bones and practiced human sacrifice</i> • <i>The “happy ax”</i> <p>Zhou Dynasty</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Longest lasting dynasty</i> • <i>Warring States Period</i> • <i>Time of philosophers: Lau Tzu (Laozi) and Confucius</i> <p>Qin Dynasty</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>China’s first emperor Qin Shi Huang Di</i> • <i>Unification of China</i> • <i>Standardization of weights, measures, and currency</i> <p>Han Dynasty</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Organized government with Confucianism</i> • <i>Education and Respect</i> • <i>Civil Service Exams</i> 	Period of Disunion	Sui Dynasty
	220-589 AD	589-618 AD
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Define and describe the Period of Disunion</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Grand Canal –</i> • <i>Summarize the Sui Dynasty</i>
	Tang Dynasty	Song Dynasty
	618-907 AD	960-1279 AD
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Empress Wu –</i> • <i>Summarize the Tang Dynasty</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Summarize the Song Dynasty</i> • <i>Describe the “Age of Buddhism”</i> 	

Sec. 2 – Tang and Song Achievements

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Describe how the Tang and Song improved agriculture.</i> • <i>How did the change in agriculture affect China?</i> • <i>Describe how city life and trade changed</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Paper –</i> • <i>Porcelain –</i> • <i>Woodblock printing –</i> • <i>Gunpowder –</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Movable type –</i> • <i>Magnetic compass –</i> • <i>Paper Money –</i>
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Sec. 3 – Confucianism and Government

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What two principles did Confucius believe people should follow? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How did Confucianism influence Chinese government? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bureaucracy –
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How did Confucianism change? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What was Neo-Confucianism and why did it appeal to many people? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Civil service – • Scholar-official –

Sec. 4 – The Yuan and Ming Dynasties

Yuan Dynasty (the Mongols)	Ming Dynasty
618-1279 AD	1368-1644 AD
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Define and summarize the Mongol Empire and their conquest • Genghis Khan – • Kublai Khan – • Marco Polo – • Describe life during the Yuan Dynasty • How did the Yuan Dynasty come to an end? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe the great sea voyages of the Ming Dynasty • Zheng He – • Forbidden City – • Great Wall (changes to it under the Ming) – • Isolationism – • Consequences of isolationism – • How did the Ming Dynasty change China?

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Ch 15 – Japan – Study Guide

<i>Sec. 1 - Geography and Early Japan</i>	<i>Sec. 2 - Art and Culture in Heian</i>	<i>Sec. 3 - Growth of Military Society</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe the geography of Japan • How did Japan's location both separate it from and tie it to China and Korea? • Structure – • Clans – • Shinto – • What did Japan learn from China and Korea? • Prince Shotoku – • Regent – 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Court – • Why did Heian become a center of culture? • Lady Murasaki Shikibu – <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Tale of Genji</i> – • Briefly describe each of the following characteristics of Japanese society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fashion – • Literature – • Visual Art – • Architecture – • Performing Arts – • How did Buddhism change in Japan? • Zen – 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What was life like outside Heian in the late 1100's? • Daimyo – • Samurai – • Figurehead – • Shogun – • What was the difference between the emperor and the shogun? • Bushido – • Describe the break down of Japan's military society and how this led to Isolation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Foreign Invasion – • Internal Rebellion – • Unification – • Isolation –